

JAN 2026

Total No. of Questions: 10

Seat No.:



DES SHRI NAVALMAL FIORDIA LAW COLLEGE, PUNE

LL.B – First Year (Semester II)
First Year of Three Year Law Course
(LCC 0601) Constitutional Law-II
(2023 Pattern) (Theory) (Revised)

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 70]

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Figures to the right indicates the full marks.

A] Attempt Any 2 questions from the following:

(15 x 2)

- 1) Distinguish Indian federalism from American federalism.
- 2) Discuss the original and appellate jurisdiction of the Supreme Court under the constitution of India.
- 3) Discuss in detail the different powers and privileges of the Governor in State.
- 4) State different types of Tribunals and their functions.

B] Attempt Any 3 questions from the following:

(10 x 3)

- 5) Discuss the composition, powers and principle of collective responsibility of Council of ministers of the Union.
- 6) Analyse the administrative relations between the Union and the States.
- 7) Critically examine the constitutional provisions with regard to the Contractual Liability of the Government.
- 8) Explain the writ Jurisdiction of the High Court.
- 9) Explain the structure of the Election Commission of India along with its importance and challenges.

C] Write Short Notes:

(5 x 2)

10) Write Any 2 Short Notes.

- a) Failure of Constitutional Machinery in a State.
- b) Bicameral Legislature.
- c) Sarkaria Commission
- d) Residuary powers

Total No. of Questions: 10

Seat No.:

**DES SHRI NAVALMAL FIORDIA LAW COLLEGE, PUNE**

LL.B. (Semester-II)

First Year of Three-Year Law Course

Law of Contract - II [LCC 0602]**(CBCS 2023 Pattern) (Theory)****[Time: 3 Hours]****[Max. Marks: 70]****Instructions to the candidates:**

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
 - 2) Figures to the right indicate the full marks.
-

A] Attempt Any 2 questions from the following:**(15 x 2)**

- 1) Define Contract of Partnership. Explain Essential Features of Contract of Partnership along with appropriate illustrations.
- 2) Define Contract of Sale of Goods. Explain the essential features of contract of Sale of Goods along with appropriate illustrations.
- 3) Define Contract of Bailment. Explain essential features of contract of Bailment along with appropriate illustrations.
- 4) Define Contract of Agency. Explain the difference between agent, servant or employee, and independent contractor along with appropriate illustrations.

B] Attempt Any 3 questions from the following:**(10 x 3)**

- 5) Explain Rights and Liabilities of Buyer and Seller
- 6) Define Contract of guarantee and explain kinds of guarantee.
- 7) Explain Rights and Liabilities of Pawnor
- 8) Explain the nature and extent of surety's liability.
- 9) Define contract of Indemnity and explain liability of indemnifier

C] Write Short Notes:

(5 x 2)

10) Write Any 2 Short Notes:

- a) Kinds of Partnerships
- b) Auction Sales
- c) Revocation of guarantee.
- d) Surety's rights against the creditor.

Total No. of Questions: 10

Seat No.: **DES SHRI NAVALMAL FIORDIA LAW COLLEGE, PUNE**

LL.B - First year (Semester II)
First Year of Three Year Law Course
Family Laws – II [LCC 0603]
(2023 Pattern) (Theory)

[Time: 3 Hours]**[Max. Marks: 70]****Instructions to the candidates:**

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
 - 2) Figures to the right indicates the full marks.
-

A) Attempt Any 2 questions from the following:**(15 x 2)**

- 1) Explain the administration of 'Wakf' under the Waqf Act, 1995. Discuss appointment, removal, powers and duties of Muttawali.
- 2) Elaborate on the rules relating to Christian Intestate succession under the Indian Succession Act, 1925.
- 3) 'The rights of a Hindu female to succeed the property are enlarged under the Hindu Succession Act, 1956 and the amendments.' Explain with illustrations.
- 4) Discuss general principles of inheritance under Muslim law and Explain distinction between Sunnis and Shias relating to law of inheritance.

B) Attempt Any 3 questions from the following:**(10 x 3)**

- 5) Write a note on revocation and revival of gift under Muslim law.
- 6) Discuss 'will' and 'codicil'. State the rules of execution for both
- 7) Explain the rights and remedies of an Alienee of a Coparcener's interest

8) Write brief notes on: a) Escheat (Failure of Heirs) and b) Kinds of Pre-emptors

9) Explain the 'Doctrine of Election'.

C] Write Short Notes:

(5 x 2)

10) Write Any 2 Short Notes.

- a) 'D' a Christian male has three children namely Meghan, Don and Charlie. D dies without making a will. What will his children's share be?
- b) Lionel, whose domicile is in Finland is compelled by political events to take refuge in Calcutta and resides in Calcutta for many years in the hope of such political changes as may enable him to return to Finland. Does Lionel acquire a domicile in India? Discuss.
- c) 'P' a Parsi male dies intestate leaving behind his self-acquired property. Distribute the property among his father, son and daughter.
- d) 'A' has made an unprivileged will. Later, A makes another unprivileged will. State the effect of both wills.

Total No. of Questions: 10

Seat No.:

JAN 2026



DES SHRI NAVALMAL FIRODIA LAW COLLEGE, PUNE

LL.B. I (Semester-II)

First Year of Three Year Law Course

JURISPRUDENCE [LCC 0604]

(CBCS 2023 Pattern) (Theory)

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 70]

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Figures to the right indicates the full marks.

A] Attempt Any 2 questions from the following:

(15 x 2)

1. Explain the concept of Volkgeist and analyze its significance in the evolution of law.
2. Critically examine Jeremy Bentham's contribution to legal positivism and its impact on modern jurisprudence.
3. Compare the Historical school of law and Analytical school of law, highlighting their key differences and relevance in the Indian legal system.
4. Critically analyze the concept of vicarious liability in both civil and criminal law. Discuss the essential principles governing vicarious liability, along with relevant case laws..

B] Attempt Any 3 questions from the following:

(10 x 3)

5. Examine the roles of custom, legislation, and judicial precedent as primary sources of law, with a comparative analysis of their significance.
6. Differentiate between ratio decidendi and obiter dicta, explaining their importance in judicial decision-making.
7. Discuss Lon Fuller's "Morality of Law", analyzing its principles and influence on modern legal thought.

8. Critically examine Austin's concept of law and discuss the criticism against Austin's Theory of Law.
9. Explain the contributions of St. Thomas Aquinas to Natural Law theory, highlighting its philosophical and legal implications.

C] Write Short Notes :

(5 x 2)

10. Write Any 2 Short Notes.

- a) Theories of ownership
- b) Different kinds of possession
- c) Significance of codification of law
- d) The concept of solitary obligations

एकूण प्रश्नांची संख्या: १०

आसन क्र.



डी.ई.एस. श्री. नवलमल फिरोदिया लॉ कॉलेज, पुणे

एल.एल.बी. (सेमिस्टर दोन)

तीन वर्षांच्या कायदा अभ्यासक्रमाचे पहिले वर्ष

(एल सी सी ०६०४) न्यायशास्त्र

LCC -0604: Jurisprudence

(CBCS २०२३ पॅटर्न) (Theory)

[वेळ : तीन तास]

[एकूण गुण : ७०]

विद्यार्थ्यांसाठी महत्वाची सूचना

- १) सर्व प्रश्न अनिवार्य आहेत.
- २) प्रत्येक प्रश्नाच्या उजवीकडील रकान्यामध्ये त्या प्रश्नाला एकूण किती गुण आहेत ते दर्शविले आहे.

भाग अ

पुढीलपैकी कोणतेही दोन प्रश्न सोडवा

(१५ x २)

१. व्होल्टेजिस्टची संकल्पना स्पष्ट करा आणि कायद्याच्या उत्क्रांतीमध्ये त्याचे महत्त्व विश्लेषित करा.
२. कायदेशीर सकारात्मकतेमध्ये जेरेमी बेंथमचे योगदान आणि आधुनिक न्यायशास्त्रावर त्याचा प्रभाव यांचे गंभीरपणे परीक्षण करा.
३. ऐतिहासिक कायदा शाळा आणि कायद्याच्या विश्लेषणात्मक शाळेची तुलना करा आणि त्यांची तुलना करा, त्यांचे मुख्य फरक आणि प्रासंगिकता अधोरेखित करा.
४. दिवाणी आणि फौजदारी कायद्यातील विकेअरियस दायित्वाच्या संकल्पनेचे गंभीर विश्लेषण करा. संबंधित केस कायदांसह विकेअरियस दायित्वाचे नियमन करणाऱ्या आवश्यक तत्वांची चर्चा करा.

भाग ब

पुढीलपैकी कोणतेही तीन प्रश्न सोडवा

(१० x ३)

५. कायद्याचे प्राथमिक स्रोत म्हणून प्रथा, कायदे आणि न्यायालयीन पूर्वग्रह यांच्या भूमिकांचे परीक्षण करा, त्यांच्या महत्त्वाच्या तुलनात्मक विश्लेषणासह.
६. न्यायिक निर्णय घेण्यामध्ये त्यांचे महत्त्व स्पष्ट करून, रेशो डिसेंडेंडी आणि ओबिटर डिक्टा यांच्यात फरक करा.

७. लॉन फुलरच्या "कायद्याची नैतिकता" या विषयावर चर्चा करा, त्याची तत्त्वे आणि आधुनिक कायदेशीर विचारांवर प्रभाव यांचे विश्लेषण करा.

८. ऑस्टिनच्या कायद्याच्या संकल्पनेचे टीकात्मक परीक्षण करा आणि ऑस्टिनच्या कायद्याच्या सिद्धांतावरील टीकेची चर्चा करा.

९. नैसर्गिक कायदा सिद्धांतात सेंट थॉमस अॅक्विनास यांचे योगदान स्पष्ट करा, त्याचे तात्विक आणि कायदेशीर परिणाम अधोरेखित करा.

भाग क

१०) पुढीलपैकी कोणतेही दोन प्रश्न सोडवा

(५X २)

अ) मालकीचे सिद्धांत

ब) विविध प्रकारचे ताबा

क) कायद्याच्या संहिताकरणाचे महत्त्व

ड) एकाकी कर्तव्यांची संकल्पना

JAN 2026

Total No. of Questions: 03 (A, B & C)

Seat No.:



DES SHRI NAVALMAL FIORDIA LAW COLLEGE, PUNE

First Year LL.B. (Semester – II)

First Year of Three Year Law Course

Subject Name & Code - Insurance Law [LDSE 0606]

(CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS), 2023 Pattern) (Theory)

Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Figures to the right indicates the full marks.

A] Attempt Any 2 questions from the following:

(15 x 2)

- 1) Discuss the historical development of insurance law & Growth of Insurance in India.
- 2) Explain the Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India, its constitution, role, powers and functions.
- 3) Explain the kinds of life insurance and types of health insurance.
- 4) Discuss the insurance contract, formation of the insurance contract and the process of formation of the insurance contract until the issuing of the policy.

B] Attempt Any 3 questions from the following:

(10 x 3)

- 5) What are the key differences between voluntary insurance and compulsory insurance?
- 6) What is meant by fire insurance? Explain the need and advantages of Fire Insurance.

- 7) What are the meanings and applications of indemnity, double insurance, subrogation, and contribution in various types of insurance?
- 8) Discuss the types of marine insurance and types of marine policies.
- 9) Explain the role and importance of reinsurance and types of reinsurance agreements.

C] Write Short Notes:

(05 x 2)

10) Write Any 2 Short Notes.

- a) Doctrine of proximate cause
- b) Climate change and insurance implications
- c) Scheme of compulsory insurance
- d) Categories of offences

Total No. of Questions: 10

Seat No.:

JAN 2026



DES SHRI NAVALMAL FIORDIA LAW COLLEGE, PUNE

LL.B. (Semester-II)

First Year of Three Year Law Course

Penology and Victimology (LDSE 0607)

(CBCS 2023 Pattern) (Theory)

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 70]

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
 - 2) Figures to the right indicates the full marks.
-

A) Attempt Any 2 questions from the following :

(15 x 2)

- 1) Discuss the NHRC guidelines for police in discharge of their duties compatible with human rights standards.
- 2) Define penology. Discuss nature of penology and explain various Crime Control Mechanism under the Indian legal system.
- 3) Examine in detail the physical, economic and psychological impact of victimization in light of concept of Victimology.
- 4) Explain the role of prisons in modern penology. Discuss the problems of prisons in India.

B) Attempt Any 3 questions from the following:

(10 x 3)

- 5) Discuss Nature and Objectives of Indian Police System.
- 6) Explain in detail the concept of Probation. Distinguish between parole and Probation.
- 7) What do you mean by secondary victimization? Discuss different theories of victimology.
- 8) Explain the crime control system in India in detail.
- 9) Discuss Types of Prisons and Prisoners.

C] Write Short Notes:

(05 x 2)

10) Write Any 2 Short Notes.

- a) Classification of Victim.
- b) Rights of victims during trial.
- c) Advantages of Open Prison.
- d) Police Reforms.

Total No. of Questions: 10

Seat No.:

JAN 2026



DES SHRI NAVALMAL FIORDIA LAW COLLEGE, PUNE

LL.B. (Semester-II)

First Year of Three-Year Law Course

Comparative Constitution (LDSE 0608)

(CBCS 2023 Pattern) (Theory)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Figures to the right indicates the full marks.

A] Attempt Any 2 questions from the following:

(15 x 2)

- 1) Discuss the nature, scope and object of the comparative law. Also, state, how it helps in reforming a legal system
- 2) Explain Evolution and Historical Development of Judicial Review and Explain growth of Indian Constitution under Judicial Review
- 3) Explain the meaning of federalism and federal features. Critically examine Concept of federalism in Indian Context.
- 4) Discuss the characteristics of Written Constitution. Explain how Written Constitution functions as limitation on Legislative and Judicial Lawmaking. Support your answer with the help of judicial pronouncement

B] Attempt Any 3 questions from the following:

(10 x 3)

- 5) Explain the concept of higher law. Discuss the difference between Rule of Law and Higher Law

- 6) Write a detailed note on the Applicability of foreign precedents in the interpretation of the Constitution of India
- 7) Discuss the Parliamentary-Presidential-Monarchial forms of Government. Critically examine the form of Government in India
- 8) Write a detailed note on the Types of Constitutions
- 9) Comparatively examine the provisions of Amendment in the Constitution of India and compare it with U.S. and Australia.

C] Write Short Notes:

(05 x 2)

10) Write Any 2 Short Notes.

- a) Constitutional Law as branch of Public Law
- b) Fundamental Rights
- c) The Common Law Heritage
- d) Co-operative Federalism

Total No. of Parts: 10

Seat No.: **DES SHRI NAVALMAL FIORDIA LAW COLLEGE, PUNE**

LL.B. (Semester-II)
First Year of Three Year Law Course
MEDIA LAWS [LGE 0609]
(CBCS 2023 Pattern) (Theory)

[Time: 3 Hours]**[Max. Marks: 70]****Instructions to the candidates:**

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
 - 2) Figures to the right indicates the full marks.
-

A] Attempt Any 2 questions from the following:**(15 x 2)**

- 1) What is media and communication. Discuss the functions of Media.
- 2) Explain the Historical Foundations of Media in UK, USA and India.
- 3) Explain the nature and scope of Freedom of Speech and the Constituent Assembly debates with the help of decided cases.
- 4) Discuss the salient features of the Telecom Regulatory Authority of India Act, 1997.

B] Attempt Any 3 questions from the following:**(10 x 3)**

- 5) Discuss the relationship between Media and the Judiciary, with the help of decided cases.
- 6) Elucidate the role of Media in Electoral Process.
- 7) Explain the contribution of Advertising Standards Council of India in regulating advertisement in India.
- 8) Write a detailed note on Legislative privileges and media.
- 9) Evaluate the interrelationship between media and criminal law with special reference to sedition.

C] Write Short Notes:

(5 x 2)

10) Write Any 2 Short Notes.

- a) Authoritarian Theory of Press
- b) Broadcasting rights of Media
- c) Internet and Freedom of Media
- d) Theory of Social Responsibility



डी.ई.एस. श्री. नवलमल फिरोदिया लॉ कॉलेज, पुणे

एल.एल.बी. (सत्र दोन)

तीन वर्षांच्या लॉ कोर्स चे पहिला वर्ष

(एलजीई 0609) मीडिया कायदा

[LGE 0609] MEDIA LAWS

(CBCS २०२३ पॅटर्न) (Theory)

[वेळ : तीन तास]

[एकूण गुण : ७०]

विद्यार्थ्यांसाठी महत्वाची सूचना

- १) सर्व प्रश्न अनिवार्य आहेत.
- २) प्रत्येक प्रश्नाच्या उजवीकडील रकान्यामध्ये त्या प्रश्नाला एकूण किती गुण आहेत ते दर्शवले आहे.

भाग अ

पुढीलपैकी कोणतेही दोन प्रश्न सोडवा

(१५ x २)

- १) मीडिया आणि संवाद म्हणजे काय? मीडियाच्या कार्याची चर्चा करा.
- २) यूके, यूएसए आणि भारतातील मीडिया यांच्या ऐतिहासिक पाया स्पष्ट करा.
- ३) वक्तव्याच्या स्वातंत्र्याचे स्वरूप आणि व्याप्ती स्पष्ट करा आणि संविधान सभेच्या चर्चाचा, निर्णित प्रकरणांच्या मदतीने अभ्यास करा.
- ४) भारत टेलिकॉम नियामक प्राधिकरण अधिनियम, १९९७ च्या प्रमुख वैशिष्ट्यांची चर्चा करा.

भाग ब

पुढीलपैकी कोणतेही तीन प्रश्न सोडवा

(१० x ३)

- ५) मीडिया आणि न्यायपालिका यामधील नातेसंबंध, निर्णित प्रकरणांच्या मदतीने चर्चा करा.
- ६) चुनावी प्रक्रियेत मीडिया भूमिका स्पष्ट करा.
- ७) भारतामधील जाहिरात नियंत्रणात भारत जाहिरात मानक परिषद Advertising Standards Council of India (ASCI) च्या योगदानाचे स्पष्टीकरण करा.

८) कायदेविषयक विशेषाधिकार आणि मीडिया यावर सविस्तर टिपण लिहा.

९) मीडिया आणि आपराधिक कायदा यामधील परस्परसंबंधाचे मूल्यांकन करा, विशेषतः राजद्रोहाच्या संदर्भात.

भाग क

१०) पुढीलपैकी कोणतेही दोन प्रश्न सोडवा

(५X २)

a) सत्ताधारी पत्रकारिता सिद्धांत

b) मीडियाचे ब्रॉडकास्टिंग हक्क

c) इंटरनेट आणि मीडिया स्वातंत्र्य

d) सामाजिक जबाबदारीचा सिद्धांत
